

N^o 1

Nova Scotia

Halifax 3rd August 1781

Secretary
of State.

My Lord.

I arrived here on the 30th last Month.

Arrival at Halifax and on the Day following I was sworn into the
sworn into the Administration of the Government of this Province.

Administration of
the Province.

By this Opportunity are transmitted copies
of the Acts passed in the last Session of the general Assembly

Summols of the
last Session.

Minutes of the
Council and a

List of the Members
transmitted.

of this Province with the Journals of both Houses; Also
the Minutes of the Proceedings of Council to the 31st June
last. And a List of the Members of the Council with
the Place of their present Residence: I have the Honor
to be with the utmost Respect.

My Lord

Your Lordships

Most obedient & most humble Serv^t

of the Vernon
Transport

sailed 7th Aug^r 1781

To The R^t. Honble

Lord Geo: Germaine

One of His Majesty's Principal
Secretaries of State &c &c &c

A. S. Hammond

Admiral Sir
Graves.

10th September 1781

I have received by the Caryfort the Intelligence

you have been pleased to send hither respecting the sailing of
the French Squadron. I think it necessary to inform you Sir

A number of
sloop men reckoned
upon to work the

that although this Place is now rendered by its Fortifications
Guns of the Garrison extremely strong against an Attack from the Enemy, yet
the

The Engineer has in planning the Defence always reckoned upon a Number of Seamen to work the Guns. There are in the several Batteries upwards of 150 Pieces of heavy cannon mounted, and the Number of Artillery Men in the Garrison does not exceed 85 Men.

One hundred and fifty pieces of heavy cannon mounted on the several Batteries - Only 85 Artillery Men.

As there are now in the Harbour more Prisoners than can be conveniently accommodated without having another Prison Ship, I shall send the Cartel which had been taken up by Sir Richard Hughes immediately to France with 100 Prisoners on board: in which will go the French Captain and Lieutenants of the *Magicienne*, whom I have exchanged for Captain Gayton and his two Lieutenants -

I have the Honor to be &c
A. Hammond

To
Rear Admiral Graves
Commander in Chief of His
Majesty's Ships and Vessels
employed in North America

Of the bary of fort
Capt. Peacock
sailed 11 Sept 1780

Scanie Cartel

Commission and
Instructions for her.

By Sir Andrew Snape Hammond
M^t. Lieutenant Governor of the
Province of Nova Scotia &c &c &c

To all to whom these Presents shall come
Greeting

I do testify and make know that I have dispatched
authorized and empowered, Mr James Ker, Master of the
Brigantine

Brigantine called the Jeanie of the Burthen of One Hundred and fifteen Tons or thereabouts, to transport in the said Brigantine One Hundred French Prisoners of War / their Names hereunto annexed / to the Port of Saint Malo in France, there to receive in exchange an equal Number of English Prisoners, and proceed with them to the first Port he can make in England. I do therefore hereby require you, and every of you, wheresoever the said Master shall arrive with his said Brigantine that you would receive and admit him to enter into, to remain and pass from, your Ports, Rivers and Harbours without any let or Molestation whatsover, as also all Vessels or Ships of War

By His Excellency's
Command

A. Turnbull

In Testimony whereof I have
hereunto set my Hand and Seal
the 17th Day of September 1781.

At Hamond

Olive Cartel

By Vc. —

To all whom these Presents shall come
Greeting

Commissioned
Instructions
for her.

I do testify and make known that I have dispatched authorized and empowered Mr John Parker Master of the Sloop called the Olive: of the Burthen of Fifty two Tons or thereabouts to transport in the said Sloop One Hundred French Prisoners

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of war) their Names hereunto annexed / to the Port of Boston
in New England, there to receive an equal Number of English
Prisoners, and proceed with them to the Port of Halifax in
Nova Scotia: I do therefore hereby require you and every of
you, wheresoever the said Master shall arrive with his said
Ship, that you would receive and admit him to enter
into remain, and pass from your Ports, Rivers and Harbours
without any Let or Molestation whatsoever, as also all
Vessels and Ships of war.

By His Excellency's
Command. H. Turnbull

In Testimony &c 22 Sept 1781
A. Hammond

Instructions for Mr. John Barker Master of the Cartel Ship Olive

1. Upon your Arrival at Boston, you are to make report
thereof to Mons^r. La Perouse Captain of the French King's Frigate
L'Isola or the commanding Officer of such of His most
christian Majesty's Ships as may at that time be in the said
Port. You are to receive his directions for delivering your
Prisoners, and apply for an equal Number of English Prisoners
in exchange, with whom you are to return to this Port as
expeditiously as possible.
2. But in case you find no english Prisoners at Boston

for

for exchange, you are after having obtained a certificate thereof, and of the Number of Prisoners you have delivered or landed to repair to Rhode Island, and make application to the commanding French naval Officer there for an exchange.

Given & 22 September 1781

A. S. Hammond

Servis La Cour:

These are to certify that M^r. Lewis La Cour has my Permission to teach foreign Languages in Halifax, and to follow his Profession of Teacher of Foreign Languages.

Dated & 20 September 1781

A. S. Hammond

*Observer
Cartel.*

Commission for the Observer Schooner Cartel M^r. Samuel Goddard Master of 70 Tons with 100 American Prisoners for the Port of Boston

In Testimony & 27 October 1781

A. S. Hammond

*Commission and
Instructions for
her.*

Instructions for M^r. Samuel Goddard, Master of the Observer Schooner Cartel.

- 1st You are to hoist a white Flag at your Fore Topmast Head and continue it flying Night and Day, untill your return to this Port.
- 2nd You are to be careful that no Cannon Firearms, or other Ordnance Stores of any kind be received on board the said Vessel.
- 3rd You are to apply to the Commissary for Naval Prisoners

at this Port, for the Prisoners that are to be sent in your Vessel, who is to furnish you with an exact List of them, and their Rank, and inform you as to the mode to be observed in the exchange.

4th Upon your Arrival at Boston you are to make report thereof to the Commissary for Prisoners, or other proper Officer, and receive his Directions for the delivery of your Prisoners.

5th Should you find more or few English Prisoners at Boston, you are to touch at any of the other Ports in Boston Bay, where English Prisoners may be, and demand of the Commissary for Prisoners or other proper Officer at such Port the Liberation of the English Prisoners at that time in his Custody, and having received on board as many men, as your Vessel can conveniently contain, or a Number equivalent to the Number of Men you now have on board, You are then to make the best of your way to this Port.

6th You are to demand of the Commissary or other Officer appointed to conduct the exchange of Prisoners, a List of such British Subjects as may be put on board your Vessel, certifying their Number and Rank, as also a receipt from the Commissary at Boston for the Ballance that may appear to be due agreeable to the Form herewith delivered to you, which receipt you are to produce to the Commissary for Prisoners or other proper Officer at any Port in Boston Bay you may have occasion to touch at, as a Proof of your

Claim

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Claim upon such Officer for the Liberation of the British Subjects
^{who may be} then in his Charge

Given at 31. October 1781.

A. S. Hammond,

Commission for the Ann Ship Cartel M. John Barker
Ann Cartel Master of 170 Tons Burthen with 100 French Prisoners for
the Port of Boston —

Dated 27th October 1781.

A. S. Hammond.

Commission and
Instructions for
her.

Instructions for M. John Barker, Master of
the Cartel Ship the Ann.

- 1st. — You are to hoist a white Flag at your Fore Topmast
head, and continue it flying, Day and Night until your
return to this Port.
- 2nd. — You are to be careful that no Cannon Fire arms, or other
Ordinance Stores of any kind be received on board the said
Vessel.
- 3rd. — You are to apply to the ^{Deputy} Commissary for Naval Prisoners at
this Port, for the Prisoners that are to be sent in your Vessel, who
is to furnish you with an exact List of them, and their rank,
and inform you as to the mode to be observed in the exchange.
- 4th. — You are to proceed ^{with the Cherver Schooner to Boston} in company you are to make report
thereof to Monsieur La Perouse, Captain of the French King's
Frigate L'Astrea, or the Commanding Officer of such of His
most christian Majestys Ships, as may be at that time in
the said Port, and receive his Directions for the delivery of
your Prisoners.

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5. You are to make all the dispatch that the Nature of the Service will admit of, in returning to this Port with such British Subjects as you may receive in exchange, — demanding of the Commissary or other Officer appointed to conduct the exchange of Prisoners, a certificate of their Number and Rank. you are likewise to demand a Receipt for the Prisoners that may appear to be due to this Port, at your Departure from Boston, agreeable to the Form — hitherto in practice, a copy of which is herewith delivered to you.

6th — You are to receive on board the said Vessel 35 Rebel Prisoners, to be landed at Boston, and you are to deliver a certified copy of the Parole signed by them to the Commissary for Prisoners or other proper Officer

Given &c 2^d November 1781.

A. Hammond

Additional Instruction

In case there should not be a sufficient Number of English Prisoners at Boston, and the Commanding Officer of His most christian Majestys Ships there, shall think proper to authorize you to proceed to any other Port in America for the purpose of receiving the Balance of Prisoners due to the British Fleet, you are to obey his Orders, and proceed accordingly as he shall direct.

A. H.

2nd November 1781

Sir

La Perouse

Capitaine de
Vaisseau at
BostonFrench Prisoners
sent in the Annto be exchanged
for an equal
Number of English
Prisoners.

In order to prevent the distress that the Prisoners must feel if left longer in this severe climate, so badly clothed as they are, I have directed the Commissary to charter the Ship Ann, and send you all the French Prisoners I have at this Port, relying on your returning me any English Prisoners you may have in your hands, and giving me such a Receipt for the Balance that may remain in our Favor as will entitle the Commander in chief of the British Fleet in America to demand the release of the like Number from the French Fleet. I am further to request that the State of the Account of Prisoners between us, may be forwarded to the Compté de Grasse upon the Southern Coast.

I have the Honor to be &c.

To Monsieur La Perouse

A. S. Hammond

Capitaine de Vaisseau or

the Commanding Officer of His
Most christian Majesty's Ships
at Boston.

Should he think
it necessary to
send the Ann to
the Compté de Grasse
Select the Master
has Orders for that
purpose.

P.S. If you should think proper to give the Capt. Authority to go to the Compté de Grasse's Fleet for the return of Prisoners due to the British Fleet - the Master (Mr Parker) has my Directions to obey such an order from You

Amphitrite Sir

th
4 November 1781.

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I had the Honor to receive your Letter of the Circumstance Yesterday's Date, and am much obliged to you for communicating your Suspicion that the Rev.^d Mr. Fisher of Annapolis, and a Mr. Dennison had, in order to carry on an illicit Trade availed themselves of a Pass signed by Mr. Bulkley, granting them leave for three Months to settle their private Affairs at Boston. I shall not fail to have that Matter inquired into, And have the Honor to be

To Captain Biggs
Commander of His Majesty's
Ship Amphitrite

A. Diamond

Ordnance Storekeeper. Sir

th
17 November 1781.

Having had a conversation with the General on the Subject of the intended Magazine to contain the Powder for the Navy, he has given me to understand that the Engineer will have his Directions to set about that work as early in the Spring as the season will permit, and in the mean time in order to prevent accidents from happening to so large a quantity of Powder as is now lodged in the Schooner lying off the Dock Yard under no Guard, the General concurs with me in opinion that the magazine at Fort Coote should be

filled

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filled with as much of it, as it can contain and that
the remainder be deposited in the guard magazine.
I have therefore to desire that you will give directions
for its removal accordingly.

To

James Morden Esquire

Sam^l

A. Ramond

Sick and Hurt
Board.

Government House Nova Scotia
25th November 1787

In consequence of your Letter to the
Secretary of State transmitted to me by Lord Geo. Germain.
I have given the Subject of Prisoners of war all the
attention in my power and have regulated that business
in every respect to the best advantage.

The Prisoners victualled
from the Contractor
for furnishing the
Navy at two thirds
allowance except
Bread which is at
whole allowance.
Halifax that I found it much cheaper to victual the
Prisoners from the Contractor for furnishing the Navy at
two thirds allowance than was possible to have done from
any private contractor. I have therefore in that article
made no other alteration than ordering them to be served
full allowance of bread which upon mature consideration
I found they could not do without.

As there was no Prison here capable of

containing

containing above 100 Prisoners, whenever there were more than that number occasional Vessels were hired at a great expence to hold them in the Harbour, and the many that were brought in during the month of August made it impracticable to take care of them

A Transport hired that way. I therefore hired a proper Transport at a low price and had it compleatly fitted by the Dock Yard Ship.

as a Prison Ship which is capable of containing 400 Prisoners without being crowded. I should also have

fitted a small Vessel for an Hospital Ship for the

The sick Prisoners

put under the care

of the Surgeons of the

Hospital in an old

now fitted for their

reception.

Prisoners if a commodious Vessel had offered, but for the present I have filled up an old Store House on the Banks of the River, and put the sick Prisoners under the care of the Surgeons of the Navy Hospital.

The Americans very

much in debt for

Prisoners.

As to the exchange I have constantly sent the American Prisoners away whenever I had an opportunity

notwithstanding the Balance has been and continues

several hundreds in our favor, during the Summer Months

however I judge it necessary to keep the enemy's Shamen;

The Prisoners in the

Harbour will be sent

Boston when the

crucizing season is

over.

as there were a number of Privateers in our Neighbourhood

which waited only for men to enable them to go to sea;

now as the crucizing season is over I am getting rid of

them as fast as I can before the winter sets in.

Mr Henry Turnbull
appointed Agent
for Prisoners.

I have thought proper to appoint Mr Henry
Turnbull Agent and Superintendant for the Prisoners,
and flatter myself from his diligence, assiduity and
punctuality in that business he will give as much
satisfaction to your board in the discharge of his Duty

the Adamant
Chas. Wyatt Master
Duplicate
the Count Laurence
John Edmunds Mas.
sailed 28 Nov^r. 1780.

as he has done to the Prisoners

To
The Commissioners
for Sick and Hurt Seamen

I have the Honor to be
M^{rs} Hamond

N^o 2

Government House Halifax
25th November 1780

Secretary
of State.

My Lord

I had the honor to receive your Letter
of the 4th October 1780 enclosing one from the Commissioners
of Sick and Hurt respecting the care of Prisoners that may
happen to be confined in Nova Scotia. I have as far as it
was in my power complied with the intentions of that
Board, and have arranged the business as well as to the
accommodation, diet and exchange of the Prisoners as
circumstances would admit. The great number that
have been taken and brought in here this Summer

The intentions of the
Sick Hurt Board
will be complied with
as far as possible.

The Prisoners detained
to prevent the Enemy
from fitting out
Privateers.

has put us to some inconveniences and added
perhaps to the expense, but His Majesty's Service has
been much benefitted by having kept the rebel Seamen

during

during the summer months which has prevented many Privateers from being fitted out from the Massachusetts Bay. As the season for privateering is now over I am sending away the Prisoners before the winter sets in, notwithstanding the balance of the account is already many hundreds in our favor.

I have the Honor to be
Yr. Obedt. Servant
A. Hammond

To
The Right Honorable
Lord George Germain
One of His Majesty's Principal
Secretaries of State &c &c.

The Season for
privateering being
over the Prisoners
will be sent to Boston.

Wm Adamant
Chas. Myatt Master
Duplicate
Wm Saint Lawrence
John Edmonds Master
dated 25 Nov: 1781.

Secretary No 3
of State.

Government House Halifax
25th November 1781

My Lord.

I beg leave to recommend to your Lordship Mr. Alexander Brymer a Resident in this Town as a Gentleman well qualified to be appointed one of His Majesty's Council for this Province

I have the Honor to be
Yr. Obedt. Servant
A. Hammond

To
The Right Honorable
Lord George Germain
One of His Majesty's Principal
Secretaries of State &c &c.

Recommending
Mr Brymer Esq
to be one of the
Council.

Wm Adamant
Chas. Myatt Master
Duplicate
Wm Saint Lawrence
John Edmonds Master
dated 25 Nov: 1781.

Board of
Trade

My Lords.

Government House Halifax
25 November 1787.

Recommending
Alex Brymer Esq^r
to be one of the
Council.

I beg leave to recommend to your
Lordships Mr. Alexander Brymer a resident in this
Town, as a Gentleman well qualified to be appointed
one of His Majesty's Council in this Province.

Mr Charles Morris
appointed chief
Surveyor of land in
the room of Mr
Morris deceased.

Mr. Morris the chief Surveyor of land in Nova
Scotia being lately dead, I have appointed his son
Mr. Charles Morris to succeed him, who has been upwards
of twenty years deputy to his Father, and is a Person
well qualified for that appointment. I beg leave
therefore to recommend him to your Lordships for
confirmation.

Inclosed a memorial
from the Justices of the
County of Halifax.

The Adamant
Chas. Wyatt Master

Duplicate

The Saint Laurence
John Edmonds Mas^r
sailed 28 Nov^r 1787.

Inclosed is a memorial from the Justices of
the Quarter Sessions for the County of Halifax, which I
transmit for your Lordships Perusal, as it respects a case
which is now before your Board.

To
The Right Honorable
the Lords Commissioners for
Trade and Plantations

I have the Honor to be Sir
A. Hammond

Sir

5th December 1787.

By the Pandora which arrived here
last Night, I had the Honor to receive from your
Excellency

Gen. Haldimand
at Quebec.

Excellency two Letters dated the 15th and 16th of last month together with Captain Schank's Letter respecting the men belonging to the Sack armed Ship taken out of a cartel at sea by Captain Douglas of the Chatham. As the four Soldiers of the 31st Regiment were left here I have requested Brigadier General Campbell to send them on board the Pandora to be conveyed to their Regiment, but the four Seamen being still on board the Chatham which is sailed for New York, I have written to Captain Douglas to enforce your Excellency's Request that they may be forwarded to Quebec by the Pandora or the first Opportunity

the four Soldiers of the 31st Regiment will be sent by the Pandora.
the four Seamen of the Sack on board the Chatham and will be forwarded to the Pandora.

Your Excellency may depend upon hearing from me whenever I have an Intelligence necessary for your Information

To
General Haldimand
Quebec

I have the Honor to be
A. Hamond

Albion Cartel
Commission and
Instructions for

Commission and Instructions for Mr. William Black Master of the Cartel Ship the Albion to transport One Hundred American Prisoners to Boston.

Dated 23rd Decr 1781

Otter Cartel
Commission and
Instructions for

Commission and Instructions for Mr. Ephraim Tarnam Master of the Cartel Brig the Otter to transport One Hundred and twenty American Prisoners to Boston

Dated 3rd January 1782

6th January 1782Secretary
of State.

My Lord

The vacancy of an assistant Judge of this Province lately made by the Death of Mr. Morris, Richard Gibbons Esq^r having been accepted by the Attorney General, I appointed to act as Attorney Gen^l have thought proper to name Richard Gibbons Esq^r in the room of the late Solicitor General to act in the Office of Attorney General, whom I beg leave to recommend to your Lordship for confirmation to that appointment.

Mr Richard John

Mr Richard John Uniacke having been Uniacke appointivell recommended from his Abilities and Character to succeed Mr Gibbons as a fit person to succeed Mr Gibbons as Solicitor General, I have accordingly appointed him to act in that Office till His Majestys Pleasure is known.

I do

I have the Honor to be &c

The Hon^{ble} & Lane
Transport Lieut
Atguld. sailed
the Jan^y 1782

The Right Honorable

A. Hammond

Lord George Germain

one of His Majestys Principal
Secretaries of State &c &c &c

Brig^{er} General
Campbell23rd April 1782

Since the time that you thought it Application will necessary in the Winter to withdraw the Guard on the be made in a few Prisoners of war, the Prison Ship has been guarded by days for a Guard for the Prison Ship Parties from the men of war that happened to be refitting the Kings Ships being under sailing Orders.

in the Harbour: The Ships are now all under sailing —
orders, and will very shortly leave the Port: I shall therefore
in a few days be under the necessity of applying to you
Sir, for a proper Guard to secure the Prisoners.

A Guard Vessel
will be fitted &
anchored near the
Prison Ship.

I have directed a Guard Vessel to be fitted and
anchored near the Prison Ship, from whence the Centinels
may be posted in her, agreeable to what I understand is the
Practice at New York.

To
Brigadier General Campbell
Commander of His Majesty's
Forces in Nova Scotia }

I have the Honor to be &c
A. Hamond

Memo^m

By &c

Commissary
for Prisoners.

To purchase two
quarters of fresh
Beef for the sick
French Prisoners
lying in Lequeriel
Cartel for Boston.

It is my direction that you purchase for the
use of the wounded and sick French Prisoners ordered to
be embarked in the French Cartel Ship Lequeriel for
Boston, two quarters of Fresh Beef taking receipts for the
same from the Commander of the said Cartel Ship, and
transmitting a vouched account of the purchase
thereof to the Commissioners for sick and hurt Seamen

To
Mr. Henry Turnbull
Agent for Naval Prisoners
of War as Halifax }

Given &c 4 Novem^r. 1781
A. Hamond

Commissary
for Prisoners

Whereas it has been represented to me that eleven Prisoners of War escaped from the Prison Ship last night by the connivance of two centinels, who deserted to pay Timothy Sullivan for the loss of a Boat with away with by the ship; it is my direction that you pay the said Timothy Sullivan for the loss of his Boat, at the value the Foreman of His Majesty's careening Yard shall put on her—

To
Mr. Henry Turnbull
Agent for Naval Prisoners
of War at Halifax

Given at 25 Novem^r. 1781
A. Hammond

Commissary
for Prisoners

Byk

There being a Number of Prisoners of War now in this Harbour, who are destitute of cloathing, as to be to purchase some unable to resist the inclemency of the present season, Blankets & Bedding is therefore my directions that you purchase at the to be distributed among the most cheapest rates some low priced Blankets and Bedding, necessary of the which you will see distributed among the most necessitous Prisoners.

of them: and you are likewise to purchase such Stoves Also some Stoves for the use of the Prison Ship as may be found absolutely for the Prison Ship necessary, taking care to be furnished with Accounts and Receipts properly vouched for the expenses you incur herein

To
Mr. Henry Turnbull
Agent for Naval Prisoners
of War at Halifax

Given at 12 December 1781
A. Hammond

Patty Cartel Commission and Instructions for Mr. William
 Commission and Vessel, Master of the Schooner *Patty Cartel* about sixty
 Instructions for five Tons burthen, to carry M^r. and Miss Higginson, &
 her Family and Mary Carter to Salem in New England
 Dated 11th May 1782

Brig^d General
 Campbell.

12 May 1782

The Prison Ship being at present guarded
 by a party of Marines from His Majesty's Ship the
Denninga Guard may be placed in *Pandora*, and that Ship being under orders to cruise
 the Guard Vessel to in the Gulph of Saint Laurence, and now ready to
 the Prison Ship. proceed immediately to Sea in execution of that
 service: I am to desire that you will be pleased to order
 a party of Soldiers to be embarked in the Guard Vessel
 to the Prison Ship to relieve the *Pandora's* Marines and
 take in charge the security of the Prisoners
 the *Pandora's* Marines now
 must be withdrawn the
 Ship going to Sea.

To
 Brigadier General Campbell
 commanding His Majesty's
 Forces in Nova Scotia

I have the Honor to be &c
 A. S. Hammond

13th May 1782

Sir

Agreeable to what you desire in your Letter
 to me of Yesterday's date, I have given directions for
 moving the Prison Ship and Guard Vessel to a situation
 between the eastern Battery and Saint Georges Island,

for

for the convenience of the two Corps you have appointed
 alternately to take in charge the security of the Prisoners.
 Brigadier General Campbell.

at the same time I beg leave to remark, that the Prison
 Ship from the returns of her State and Condition —
 Guard Vessel will be moved between reported weekly to me, appears to be perfectly clean and
 the Eastern Battery from any disease, and to have been so all the winter,
 & George's Island.

The Prison Ship is in every respect fitted in the most commodious
 manner, as well for the convenience of the Prisoners —
 themselves as for the accommodation of any party of
 soldiers that may be ordered on board as a Guard over

them. I very much wish the plan you propose of
 confining the duty of the Troops to the Guard Vessel, and
 directing them on no account to go on board the Prison
 Ship, may prove adequate to the retaining the Prisoners
 in safety. I cannot help expressing my apprehensions in
 that respect, and I still wish to recommend that the
 method practiced at New York, of placing Centinels
 on board the Prison Ship to be relieved from the
 Guard Vessel be adopted here, otherwise I am afraid
 escapes must frequently happen —

I wish to adopt the Plan practiced at New York of placing
 Centinels on board the Prison Ship to be relieved from the
 Guard Vessel.

I have the Honor to be
 Brigadier General Campbell. A. Hammond
 Commanding His Majesty's
 Forces in
 Nova Scotia }

15th May 1782

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Sir

I have had the honor the 25th of last month to receive your Letter N^o 1 dated the 28th of February—

No material occurrence has of late happened in the Province, but the Inhabitants have already experienced the good effects of a naval force in the Bay of Fundy, as two of the Enemy's Privateers have been destroyed there, that came for the purpose of plundering the Country—

I beg leave Sir, to point out to you the necessity there is for a Magazine to be built here to contain the Powder which is allotted by the Office of Ordnance for the Navy department, it has been lately in agitation to build one on George's Island, which appears to be the proper place, but Brigadier General Campbell who commands His Majesty's Troops here is now of opinion that he is not authorized to give the Engineer any

directions on that head, and the Ordnance Storekeeper informs me, he has no other place to put the Powder excepted on board a Vessel in the Harbour, which has been for

some time past employed for that purpose; and as there no Guard on board is attended with the greatest hazard.

I have the honor to be
Your Obedt^h Servant
The Right Honble Wm Ellis
one of His Majesty's
principal Secretaries of State

Se^o Vc^o Vc^o

Secretary
of State.

The Inhabitants
experienced the
good Effects of a
naval force in the
Bay of Fundy.

The Necessity of
building a new
Magazine for the
Powder.

The Powder at
present kept on
board a Vessel in
the Harbour without
Guard.

The Adamant
Capt. Myatt Master
Duplicate To
the St. Lawrence

Edward's Master
mailed 18 May 1782

Commissary

for Prisoners to receive any Prisoners into your charge from any of

Not to receive or
discharge any
Prisoners without
an order.

You are hereby required and directed not
His Majesty's Ships or Privateers arriving in this Port,
without having my order for it, nor are you to
discharge or dispose of any but by my particular order.

To
Mr. Henry Turnbull
Deputy Commissary General
for Naval Prisoners of War
at Halifax

Given &c 7th July 1782

A. Hammond

Sir Guy Carleton
at New York.

10th July 1782

I have the honour to enclose to your

Excellency a copy of a memorial from the House of

Indlosed a memorial Assembly of this Province, setting forth the distresses of the
from the House of
Assembly setting forth the distresses of the
Inhabitants for want of Protection from the incursions
of the Enemy: as also another from the Inhabitants of the
Town of Lunenburg, who have lately been plundered of all
Protection from their valuable Effects by the Rebels.
Enemy.

As these memorials describe the exact
situation of this province, I beg leave to recommend them
to your consideration, and to hope for such relief as it
may be in your Power to grant

To

I have the Honour to be

Wth Com^{ss} Wallis His Excellency Sir Guy Carleton
Capt. Thornbrough Knight of the Bath &c &c
sailed 10 July 1782

A. Hammond

Perseverance.

14 July 1782

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I have received your Letter concerning the French Officers taken in the Kings Schooner Le Courier by His Majesty's Ship under your command. I have in the former may never hitherto given Paroles to Officers to go at large have their paroles with an allowance about this Garrison, nor would it be proper to do it, if I per day each. but if the Prisoners you mention can maintain themselves. I am willing to give them their Paroles to reside in the country at a certain district making them an Allowance of the Kings ration of Provisions or one shilling per diem in the place of it.

To
Captain Sedwidge
Commander of His Majesty's
Ship Perseverance

I am &c
A. S. Hammond

Stanislaus
Prison Ship.

By &c.

Having frequently represented to Brigadier General Campbell, commanding His Majesty's Troops in Nova Scotia, the very ineffectual manner in which the Prison Ship in this Harbour is guarded, by which a great number of Prisoners of War have from time to time effected their escape; and he having refused to comply with the applications I have repeatedly made to have Centinels placed on board, from a supposition

of

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of her being infected—

You are therefore hereby required and directed to proceed on board the said Prison Ship, taking with you the Surgeons of the respective Ships you command, together with the Surgeon of His Majesty's Naval Hospital, and in the strictest manner enquire and examine into the State and Condition of the same, reporting to me your opinions Whether from her Size and Construction she is a fit Vessel for the Service of a Prison Ship, and whether she be properly fitted for that Service: in what condition you find the Prisoners, whether they have any complaint to prefer on account of their Treatment, and if they are satisfied with the quantity and quality of the Provisions served to them: Whether any Sickness prevails among them to give reason to suppose that the Health of Soldiers ordered to do duty on board as Centinels would be thereby endangered: And whether the present mode of guarding the Prison Ship is adequate to the retaining the Prisoners in security

To
The Captains of His
Majesty's Ships *Perseverance*
Ceres and *Chatham*

Given &c 19 July 1782

A. S. Hammond

17 July 1782

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Brig. General Sir
Campbell.

I enclose a letter that has been laid
before me by the Commissary of Prisoners from the
Master of the Prison Ship. It contains an account of
another escape of the Prisoners, and proves the
insufficiency of the present mode of securing them,
as well as the danger the ship is liable to of being
destroyed. I am therefore Sir to desire once more
that you will take this matter into consideration,
when I have no doubt you will see the necessity of
posting Centinels on board the Prison Ship from
the Guard Vessel which is the practice at New York,
without that being done I am of opinion the Prisoners
may escape whenever they chuse to attempt it.

I enclose a letter
from the Master
of the Prison Ship
giving an account
of another escape
of Prisoners.

Requesting Centinels
may be placed on
board the Prison
Ship as practiced
at New York.

To
Brigadier General Campbell
Commanding His Majesty's
Forces in Nova Scotia

I have the Honour to be Sir
A. S. Marmora

23 January 1782

Sir

I have received your letter informing
me of your intention to withdraw the Guard from the
Prison Ship. In consequence of which I will do myself
the Honour to wait upon you at any hour you chuse
to

Brig. General
Campbell

to consult upon the mode to be adopted in future for the
security of the Prisoners—

Will wait upon
him to consult
on the best method
of having a Guard
placed over the Pris^{rs}

Brigadier General Campbell
Commanding His Majesty's
Forces in Nova Scotia

I have the Honour to be Sir—

A. Hamond

Sir Andrew saw the General immediately, who
told him the only mode he could recommend, was to
provide a Guard Vessel to be moored near the Prison Ship,
where the Guard might reside, and mount their Centinels
on board the Prison Ship, as was the practice he (the
General) understood at New York. To this Sir Andrew
agreed (as there was no alternative) and informed him
that the Season of the Year at present prevented such a
Vessel's being provided, but it should be got ready—
against the Spring, and endeavoured to prevail upon
him to let the Guard continue on the Ship untill the
Spring, which he refused having already given orders
for the Guard to come ashore, which they did and left
the Prisoners to themselves—

2nd August 1782

Sir

I have received your directions concerning
the Prisoners of War, which shall be punctually attended

To

Admiral to as far as lays in my power, but not being able to
 Digby procure any Centinels to be placed on board the Prison
 Ship causes such frequent and considerable escapes
 relative to Prisoners that it is hardly worth while to attempt confining
 them, Nor is the escape of the Prisoners the only loss
 as they generally seize and carry off Vessels and
 plunder the Inhabitants along shore which has put
 the Province to a considerable expence—

Some months ago the General thought
 proper suddenly to withdraw the Guard without
 waiting to be relieved, upon a report of the Surgeons
 of the Army that an epidemical distemper prevailed
 among the Prisoners. The matter was strictly examined
 into by the Senior Captain in the Harbour, together
 with the Surgeons of the Navy, whose report was that
 no such disorder did exist. The only remedy I had as
 reported to be. The Guard was entirely taken away was to have that
 duty performed by the Marines from the Ships, which
 was done untill May last, and when the only Ship in
 the Harbour was going to sea. I applied again to
 General Campbell for a Guard, who informed me he would
 give a Serjeants party for that purpose provided they
 might be in a Vessel moored near the Prison Ship.

which

which is the case at present, the Sergeant having orders not to allow any of his men on any account — whatever to go on board the Prison Ship. I have repeatedly solicited the General to allow Centinels to be mounted on the Gunwales of the Ship, but he constantly refuses on pretence that he considers the Ship as

Number of Prisoners infectious. Upon the last escape which happened a few days ago. I renewed my application, and receiving the same answer, I thought it necessary to order the Guards being placed on board the Prison Ship. Three Senior Captains in the Harbour with their

Surgeons to go on board and examine the Prison Ship. Their report I enclose as the fullest testimony that the Prisoners are treated properly and agreeable to your wishes. I should therefore Sir, be glad you would mention this matter to Sir Guy Carleton in hopes his Excellency will think it necessary to give some Directions concerning it. I have ordered the Deputy Commissary of Prisoners to send to the Commissary at New York. Copies of all the Papers that have passed on this matter for your inspection if you should think it necessary to look into them.

The Halifax Packet
J. Delworth Master
sailed 10 Aug 1782

Dear Admiral Digby
Commander in chief of His
Majestys Ships in North America

I have the Honor to be Sir
A. S. Hammond

P.S. 3 August. Eighteen more of the Prisoners escaped last Night.

17. August 1782

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General. Sir
Haldimand.
at Quebec.

I have not a moments time to communicate
to you the Information I have just received from

New York -

The French Fleet
and imagined to be
intended for
Boston.

"That a French Fleet of thirteen sail of the
Line and three Frigates supposed to have three thousand
Troops on board are now upon this Coast and imagined
to be intended for Boston."

The Allegiance
taken by them.

A few days ago they took the Allegiance Oath
of War near Georges Bank, which is a confirmation of their
being in our Neighbourhood. Admiral Digby writes me
word that he has no doubt but our Fleet from the
West Indies will soon follow the Enemy -

A reinforcement
of German Troops
arrived.

I have the satisfaction to inform your Excellency
that we have just got into this Port a reinforcement of
two thousand, one hundred German Troops, so that should
the Enemy's designs be against this place I hope and
believe we shall give a good account of them.

The Hussar -
Capt. Russell
sailed 22. Aug 1782

For all other News I refer you to the New York
Paper which I have the Honor to enclose: It contains some
matter respecting America, that will I am sure be an
unpleasant to you as it is to me, and every Wellwisher to
their Country -

General Haldimand
Quebec

I have the honour to be
A. S. Hammond

P.S. Had the honour of writing your Excellency and General
Clark, a few days ago by a courier going by land

31
Dovecartel. Commission and Instructions for Mr. William
Black, Master of the Cartel Schooner Dove of the Southern
Commission and Instructions for
her. of twenty five Tons or thereabouts to transport twenty
American Prisoners to Boston.

Dated 29 August 1782

Major General
Paterson.

23rd September 1782

Having had the honor to represent to you
last night the necessity that appeared to me of
mounting a Guard on board the Prison Ship to prevent
the continual escape of the Naval Prisoners which has
been the case ever since the Guard was removed in
January last, and you was pleased to assure me that
my desire on that head should be complied with; but
finding this morning from the conversation I have
just had the honor of holding with you, that some
representations had been made to you to endeavour
to prevent your intentions taking place: I have in
consequence in addition to what I have already informed

The Deputy
Commissary for
Prisoners sent to
him to explain
the reason of the
escape of so many
Prisoners.

Also to deliver you of, sent the Deputy Commissary of Naval Prisoners
him the necessary to acquaint you with every circumstance you may
Deputies proving think necessary to be informed of, relating to the
no malignant Distemper exists
on board the Prison
Ship. asertions made to you by Doctor Marshall; as also

to deliver to you the original report of three Captains of the Navy, their Surgeons and the Surgeon of the Naval Hospital, upon an examination into the State of the Prison Ship, taken for the information of His Excellency Rear Admiral Digby.

I flatter myself, Sir as an Officer I have too much credit with you, to be suspected of making an improper representation of any part of His Majesty's Service committed to my care and therefore I am again to request you will be pleased to order a Guard to do duty on board the Prison Ship.

To
Major General Paterson
Commanding His Majesty's
Forces in Nova Scotia

I have the Honor to be &c.
A. Marmond

Secretary
of State.

8 October 1782

Sir

I beg the favor of you to present me with all possible respect and humility to the King, and to solicit that His Majesty will be pleased to accept of my resignation of the Office of Lieutenant Governor of this Province, where my services can be no longer useful.

I have the honor to be &c.
A. Marmond

The Right Hon. Geo. Sackville
one of His Majesty's Principal
Secretaries of State &c. &c.

Requesting he will
excuse His Majesty's
Commission to resign
the Office of Lieut
Governor of Nova
Scotia.
The Adamant
sailed 30 Oct 1782

9. October 1782

Secretary
of State.

A few days after the receipt of your Lordship's Letter, dated the 8. of July, informing me of the appointment of Lieutenant Colonel Parr to be Governor of Nova Scotia, that Gentleman arrived here: and having delivered up to him the administration of the Affairs of the Province, as well as having furnished him with all the information I was possessed of respecting it. I withdrew myself from the Office of Lieutenant Governor. I accepted of that appointment, my Lord, on the strongest assurances of succeeding to the Government, and I am free to own to your Lordship my regret at being thus so suddenly and unexpectedly removed, as it carries with it an appearance of being the consequence of His Majesty's disapprobation of my conduct, a consideration which indeed greatly lessens the satisfaction I should otherwise have felt from the publick Testimonies I have received of the approbation of the Inhabitants of this Province with the measures of my Administration.

I have the Honor to be

Char. Myall M.A.
dated 31 Oct 1782

The Right Honble the
Earl of Melbourne, one of
His Majesty's Principal
Secretaries of State &c

A. Marmond

Commissary
for Prisoners.

By K^o.

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Having had frequent representations made to me from the Prisoners of War confined in this Harbour of the insufficiency of the proportion of Provisions issued to them for their subsistence praying relief therein, and that I would order the daily allowance of Bread to be increased from two thirds of a pound to a whole pound per man.

To victual the
Prisoners at two
thirds allowance
of Provisions
except Bread of
which they are to
have full
allowance.

You are therefore hereby required and directed to victual the Prisoners of War now here or that may hereafter be brought into this Harbour at two thirds allowance of every Species of Provisions according to the Naval Establishment except Bread of which you are to supply each Prisoner with one full pound per day and continue to do so untill otherwise directed—

To

Mr Henry Turnbull
Deputy Commissary
for Naval Prisoners

at Halifax

Given at the
Governor's 10 Aug 1781

A. S. Hammond

Commissary
for Prisoners

To victual all
cartels at a whole
allowance of Bread
two thirds of
every other species
of Provisions.

Having directed that the Prisoners of War
confined in this Harbour be victualled at two
thirds allowance of every species of Provisions
except of Bread of which each Prisoner is to be
supplied with one full pound per day: You are
hereby required and directed to victual all
cartels from the date hereof with Provisions in
the like Proportion, and to continue to do so
untill otherwise directed.

To
Mr. Henry Turnbull
Deputy Commissary
for Naval Prisoners at Halifax

Given V^c. 19th Sept 1781
A. S. Hammond

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

5. July 1781
5. Oct. 1782

